

# TPT Workbook & Study Guide: Learning Objectives For Each Chapter

**Chapter 2: The Basics of Tennis** 

Learning Objectives:

- Identify the major tennis playing styles and the differences between these styles when developing tennis-specific training programs.
- What are the major muscles and movements involved in all the tennis strokes (forehand, backhand, serve, volley and overheads)?
- Describe the differences between the body positions for the open, semi-open, square and closed stance forehands and backhands with specific understanding of how training should be incorporated to improve all these strokes.
- Understand the muscles and movements involved in the serve. What are the eight stages of the tennis serve?
- Understanding the kinetic chain (kinetic link) when designing tennis specific programs.

# Chapter 3: Tennis-Specific Principles of Training

- Define the major factors important when designing tennis-specific training programs.
- Understand the basics of where energy comes from and how the three different energy systems work together to provide fuel and to aid recovery in the tennis player.
- Outline the major work-to-rest ratios for tennis based on the demands of the sport.
- Describe how periodized programs need to take into account individual differences between tennis players.
- Provide appropriate structure for an effective "needs analysis" for tennis players at the junior and adult recreational levels.

# **Chapter 4: Resistance Training for Tennis**

- Identify the major exercise movements and motions of the body (i.e. pressing, pushing, squatting, lunging, etc.) and which are most relevant to the tennis athlete.
- Provide appropriate justification for use of different training variations. When to use machines, free-weights, tubing, bodyweight, suspension training devices.
- Clearly define training protocols to effectively develop strength, power, hypertrophy and muscular endurance for the tennis athlete.
- Understand when and how to utilize basic plyometric movements for the tennis player at the junior and adult level.
- Create basic tennis-specific resistance training workouts for the junior and adult tennis player.

# Chapter 5: Movement for Tennis: Speed, Agility & Quickness

#### Learning Objectives:

- Describe the differences between acceleration and maximum velocity movement mechanics. Which is more relevant to tennis-specific movement?
- Understand the different movement patterns specifically for tennis.
- Define the major first step movements required for the tennis player.
- The runaround forehand movement is a major footwork pattern needed in competitive tennis. Understand the major muscles and movement mechanics needed to perform this pattern effectively.
- Define the muscles and patterns of movement used during the different recovery movements used during tennis.
- The split step (sometimes defined as a decision step) is a very important aspect of tennis. Can you effectively demonstrate and explain the best method to train the split step?

# Chapter 6: Flexibility for Tennis

- Define the major differences in stretching terminology (static, dynamic, active, passive, *PNF*, *AIS*, etc.)
- Understand the suggested best practices for tennis-specific flexibility guidelines.
- Define GIRD and how this concept is important in the tennis shoulder and the influence of tennis practice or competition on shoulder function and flexibility.
- What are 10 important static stretches for tennis?
- What are 10 important dynamic stretches for tennis?

# Chapter 7: Tennis-Specific Endurance

- Identify the major adaptations that occur with traditional cardiovascular (aerobic) training.
- Understand the work-to-rest ratios that are common in tennis and the most efficient ways to develop tennis-specific endurance programs.
- Identify the typical physiological responses (VO<sub>2</sub>, heart rate, lactate, etc.) to competitive tennis.
- Develop appropriate tennis-specific endurance training programs for junior, collegiate, professional, adult and senior tennis players.

#### **Chapter 8: Nutrition for Tennis**

#### Learning Objectives:

- Describe the four major dietary goals for a tennis athlete.
- Understand the differences between the three major nutritional sources (carbs, protein and fat) for the tennis player.
- *Provide appropriate pre-match nutritional meal guidelines for competitive adult tennis players.*
- *Provide appropriate during match nutritional guidelines for competitive junior tennis players.*
- Provide appropriate post-match nutritional guidelines for competitive junior tennis players.
- Identify the major hydration concerns during tennis practice and competition in warm or hot weather.
- *How does sodium influence hydration and muscle cramping?*
- Identify the major substances that are listed in the Tennis Anti-Doping Program and also understand the effects of each of the drugs.

#### Chapter 9: Testing, Screening and Assessments for Tennis

- Define the major reasons for testing tennis athletes.
- Outline basic normative data for the major tennis performance tests based on age and level of competition.
- Define the different tennis-relevant tests to measure strength, power, speed, endurance and body composition.
- Be able to successfully perform valid and reliable tests for tennis players.

# **Chapter 10: Injury Prevention and Tennis Medicine**

- Define common tennis-related injuries including understanding the signs and symptoms.
- Understand possible causes for the most common tennis-specific injuries.
- Describe the most common muscle imbalances that can occur with long-term tennis play.
- Heat illness is a potential concern when playing tennis in hot and humid conditions. Understand the basic causes as well as some simple methods to prevent most forms of heat-related problems.

### Chapter 11: Fatigue & Recovery in Tennis

#### Learning Objectives:

- Define fatigue, overtraining, under-recovery and be able to clearly differentiate between the different types of fatigue (metabolic, neural and environmental).
- Describe practical heat acclimatization guidelines for the tennis athlete when preparing for travel to hot and humid environments.
- Why is nutrition such a big component of recovery? Understand the best nutritional recovery techniques to help speed the recovery process in the tennis athlete.
- Describe recovery strategies for different types of fatigue experienced by tennis athletes.

# Chapter 12: Environmental Factors for Tennis Players

#### Learning Objectives:

- Identify the general areas of concern when tennis athletes compete in the heat.
- Understand the signs and symptoms of different heat related illnesses. Specifically know the difference between heat related muscle cramps, heat exhaustion and heat stroke.
- Understand the hydration concerns for tennis players and methods and techniques to prevent hydration related problems during tennis training and competition.
- What is Jet Lag and what are some practical guidelines to help alleviate the negative consequences for traveling tennis players?

# Chapter 13: Athlete Wellness, Ethics & Character for Tennis

#### Learning Objectives:

- Identify the major areas of ethical behavior that should be followed by all ITPA members and certified individuals.
- Have an understanding of the International Tennis Federation ethical guidelines for coaches.
- Clearly define the differences between a coaching philosophy focused on self-interest versus a philosophy focused on the interest of others.

# Chapter 15: Teaching, Coaching, Learning & Communication Considerations

#### Learning Objectives:

- Describe the four major learning styles.
- Identify the major teaching styles and how the command teaching styles differ from the discovery teaching styles.
- Be comfortable working with small groups of athletes and using the group dynamic as a benefit to improve learning and skill acquisition.
- As a teacher, be able to understand how the four components of social learning theory can be applied to help each athlete learn faster and retain the information better.
- Define the five areas that need to exist for a training session to be considered a "deliberate practice."
- Describe how to utilize language, voice and body language to improve communication with athletes.

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